



# THE GLEICHEN CALL

VOLUME XXXVII NO. 31

GLEICHEN, ALBERTA, WEDNESDAY

OCTOBER 18, 1944

SUBSCRIPTION \$2.00 PER YEAR

## Local Objective For Seventh Victory Loan Set At \$79,000

Next Monday October 23, thousands of salesmen all over the province will start a campaign in the interests of the 7th Victory Loan.

With Alberta's quota set at \$445,000,000 which is \$6,000,000 more than the objective set for the last loan, unit chairmen all over Alberta are agreed that unmitigated work over a period of three weeks will be required if the province is to attain its objective.

In this particular district which has done exceedingly well in all previous loans, the objective is \$79,000. To reach this figure, the help and co-operation of everyone in the district will be required.

No one knows any better than soldiers, sailors and airmen returning from service overseas of the value of first class equipment in the continuing fight against the Nazis and their Axis allies. This equipment is bought with the money subscribed by Canadians to the respective Victory Loans and the forthcoming 7th Victory Loan will be no exception.

In this district, residents are invited to march side by side with their loved ones to the United States border in the south to the Peace River country in the north in one grand effort to reach Alberta's \$445,000,000 objective.

The slogan of the 7th Victory Loan is "Invest in Victory", so let us show our friends to the north and south that when the final figures are counted on the last day of the campaign, an objective pennant will be flying from our flagpoles as proof that we did not fall when called upon to do our bit on the home front.

The probable date when cease fire will sound in Europe is important to us because almost everyone in the country has a vital interest in the ending of hostilities. Given the approximate date, families of men overseas can begin to estimate the time which must elapse before they receive their loved one back home again. Labor has an additional interest in the date, in planning for the transition period overlying war production and the new production of peace time goods. Business men, who must plot the future of their establishments with great care, are especially keen to know some one give them an approximate date of the conclusion of hostilities in Europe.

Thus, when at various times Mr. Churchill, General Eisenhower, General Montgomery, Admiral Halsey and others have attempted to give the public an idea of the length of time it would take to finish up the military campaign, their words have been read avidly.

But in the wake of such statements there has been a wave of other predictions from ten thousand minor and lesser informed circles. Especially since "D" Day, almost every man in the street has been taking a guess at the date of "V" Day.

All of this might be harmless, were it not for the psychological effect that the content has on people at large. For one thing, many are led into the belief that the war is almost over and that the time has come for some relaxation at home. Furthermore, the war keeps its future pace for weeks after "V" Day dates previously predicted, the morale of many people is unsteady.

In these crucial days preceding the final knockout, Canadians at home may again take their eye from Canada at the battle front. Over there none marks time, waiting for Germany to collapse. They are all on their toes, fighting as energetically as at any previous period of the war. Over here our duty seems just as clear cut—a duty which calls us to work as hard as we have ever worked before, and to keep our production lines as vigorous as they have ever been before—through the purchase of Victory Bonds.

### SCHOOL NOTES

(By Pauline Sutermeister.)  
Yay, were back to school and quite enthusiastically, "making the best of it."  
The Gleichen "High" has organized a students' Union and appointed executives.  
President—Tudley James.  
Secretary—Treasure—Peggy Bag.

## R. BRASSARD, CLUNY HIT BY SHRAPNEL

Mrs. R. Brassard of Cluny has received word that her husband, R. Roland Brassard, was severely wounded while in action on Oct. 6th. He suffered shrapnel wounds in both legs. He was previously reported wounded in action in France on August 18th.

## AUCTION SALES TO BE HELD BY C.M. ALLEN

Auctioneer C.M. Allen will hold the following sales next week:  
October 26—Farm equipment of the late Dave Nelson Cluny.  
October 27—M. E. Shandley, 8 miles south of Arrowwood.

## ST. ANDREWS CHURCH

October 22nd,  
Evening 7:30 p.m.  
Rev. D. A. Ford, B. A., Incumbent.

A. R. Yates, the local druggist has been confined to the Basmano hospital for the past week.

During this week \$60,000 new ration books are being distributed in Alberta by volunteers organized by the 14 local ration boards throughout the province. People travelling, or away from home may obtain new ration books from any distributing center in Canada, providing they present ration book 4 with proper information complete on the ration book 5, when they should apply to the ration office in Calgary in case of the local ration board.

Don't ever underestimate the lovely bit of corn! While the greater part of the harvest of 600,000 acres planted to corn each year is fed to livestock and poultry for the production of meat, butter, cheese, milk and eggs, Canadian industry used over ten million bushels in the production of soap, laundry starch, baking powder, rayon, leather, textiles. Two, it is used in explosives and the sugar content converted into alcohol, some of which is a constituent of anti-aircraft gasoline. So you see corn products are used everywhere from the supper table to the battlefield.

The department of agriculture is authorized by the statement that production in Canada has passed its peak, or had on June 1, 1944. At that date, the number of swine on farms in Canada was 7,740,880, which was five per cent below that of June 1, 1943 and a decline of 32 per cent is indicated by the number of swine to follow in the fall of 1944.

New advances in dietetic care have been inaugurated in military hospitals by the Royal Canadian Medical Corps. It was found that the lack of desire to eat while recovering from wounds was causing loss in weight and strength and lengthened the period of convalescence. Now a diet to which double the protein intake and increases by 75 per cent is served, and in addition a carefully balanced milkshake supplements regular meals twice a day.

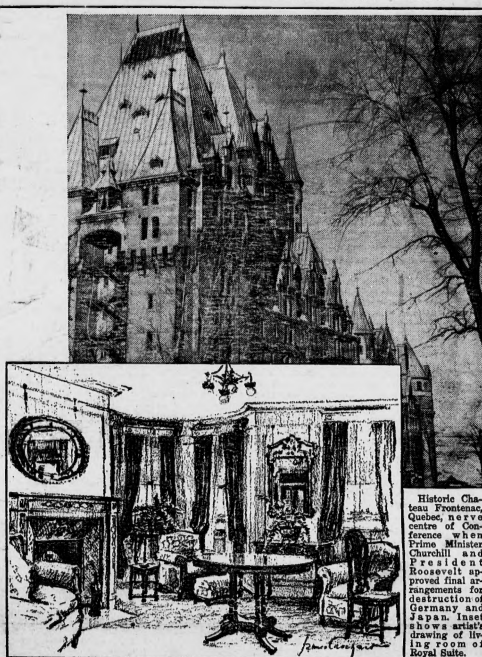
A new record in honey production has been set by Alberta beekeepers for this year. Although final figures are not available, the provincial August survey shows that the crop will be over 5,000,000 pounds, about 26 per cent greater than last year's record crop. Unfortunately the crop in southern Alberta, where most of the large commercial producers are situated was only half the normal crop. The record crop was a result of an increase in production by beekeepers who keep only two or three hives. The urban housewife will not necessarily get the benefit of this increased production, since the small operator's honey does not usually put into the store in any great volume.

The color combination of Alberta's car license plates will be changed to orange on a black background according to officials of provincial secretary's department. Officials already are making plans for the handling of the license plates. It is expected that the sticker system will be abandoned in 1945 as it has been indicated that metal plates will be supplied by the manufacturers. As in the past, the metal plate will be attached to the rear of the vehicle. Preparations are being made to place the required orders for the metal plate next year. Motorists and departmental officials look forward eagerly to the early restoration of the plates. They were not available this year owing to wartime metal restrictions.

Soldiers' dependents desiring legal aid regarding his or her personal affairs are advised to apply in writing to the Dependents' Advisory Committee of the Dependents' Board of trustees headquarters of M.D. 12, W. is announced. The application will then be considered by the board and if it is thought that the services of a solicitor are required arrangements will be made accordingly by the committee.

Only the United States, Russia and the United Kingdom exceed Canada in the output of steel, our plants having doubled their overall output since 1939. We produce steel steel at the rate of 200,000 tons a year. Our industries had no previous experience in making armor plate, but this didn't stop them from meeting all requirements for tanks, armoured vehicles and some naval purposes. Steel's may get dry but for rural readers this should have some interest. The Dominion Bureau of Statistics estimates that Canadians in 1944 will consume 17 percent more milk than in pre-war days; 20 per cent more cheese, and with the exception of butter which is rationed an average of 19 per cent increase of all dairy products. Of all meats, 22 percent more is being used by civilians than before the war; eggs 27 percent more; fresh citrus fruits 82 percent more; canned vegetables about 18 percent more and dry beans up by 67 percent.

## Where Allied Leaders Planned Axis Defeat



Historic Chateau Frontenac, Quebec, nerve center of the Conference when Prime Minister Churchill and President Roosevelt approved final arrangements for the destruction of Germany and Japan. Inset shows a drawing of living room of Royal Suite.

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After the war travel by air will certainly increase in popularity. Anticipating this, nearly 100 civil aviation representatives from the United Kingdom, Canada, Australia and New Zealand will gather in Montreal on October 23 for a Commonwealth conference on post-war international air transport. The delegates will discuss post-war air routes between the member nations of the British Commonwealth, and generally put the British Commonwealth air policy in order.

## NOTICE OF IMPOUNDMENT

The following animals are impounded in the Blackfoot Reserve Pound, five miles south of Gleichen and are previously claimed will be sold at Public Auction at 3 p.m. November 1st, 1944.

Hereford bull. No brand. Ear tag No. U 87225.

Black cow. White face, black rings round grey no horns, ear marked with under-slope on left ear, about 3 years old, with calf at foot, about 3 months old. (Looks like Aberdeen Angus stock.)



The Minister of Finance of the Dominion of Canada  
offers for sale

**\$1,300,000,000**  
**Seventh**

## VICTORY LOAN

Dated and bearing interest from 1st November 1944, and offered in two maturities, the choice of which is optional with the purchaser, as follows:  
17 years and 3 months  
3% BONDS  
DUE 1st FEBRUARY 1962  
Interest payable 1st February and August  
\$50, \$100, \$500, \$1,000, \$5,000, \$10,000, \$25,000, \$100,000  
ISSUE PRICE: 107%  
The cash proceeds of this loan will be used by the Government in finance expenditures for war purposes. The full title will open on 23rd October, 1944, and will close on or about 11th November, 1944

### CONVERSION OFFER

Holders of Dominion of Canada 4½% Bonds due 15th October 1944 and Dominion of Canada 3½% Bonds due 15th October 1949 called for payment at 100% on 15th October 1944 may tender their bonds for bonds of one or both maturities of this loan. The conversion value of the 4½% and 3½% bonds so tendered will be 100.125% of their par value the resulting adjustment to be paid in cash.

Applications for these bonds may be made through any Victory Loan Salesman, any Branch in Canada of any Chartered Bank, any authorized Savings Bank, Trust or Loan Company, from whom copies of the official prospectus and application form may be obtained.

Department of Finance

October 1944



**THIS 5 STAR CEREAL**

**EXTRA NOURISHMENT**  
All the food value possible in quality oats

**HIGH ENERGY VALUE**  
Rich in proteins, vitamins and minerals

**BETTER PROCESSED**  
Better tasting whole oats—all hulls removed

**BETTER FLAVOUR**  
Rare, nut-like, —deliciously different!

**ECONOMICAL**  
Quinted for economy! Plus better oil round value when you serve Ogilvie Oats.

**is BETTER VALUE in EVERY WAY!**

**The OGILVIE FLOUR MILLS COMPANY LIMITED**

**OGILVIE Minute Oats**

**IF IT'S OGILVIE IT'S GOOD**

**QUICK COOKING**

## Price Control And Rationing Information

Q—My mother is coming from the United States to spend a holiday with me and is writing to the local ration board for a temporary ration card. What information is it necessary for her to give in her application?

A—She need only give her name and her home address, or the Canadian address where she will be staying. An application card with instructions will make it easier for her to give in her application when she arrives. She could of course be in person to your local ration board if that were convenient.

Q—I found a ration book but the owner's address is not on it. What should I do with it?

A—Turn it in or mail it to your local ration board enclosing a letter stating why the book is being returned. The reason for this is that ration books are returned for a number of reasons and knowing that it is a lost book will make it easier for the Prices Board to check and find the owner.

Q—I wish to obtain a quantity of molasses to use for feeding my livestock. What is the coupon value of such a quantity?

A—Baskettrap molasses if sold in 120 fluid ounces is not rationed. It is this type of molasses which is used to feed livestock or fowl.

Q—I obtained my new ration book last week and noticed that a number of coupons had been marked out. Should the ration office do this?

A—Yes, this is the correct procedure. The reason the ration coupons were taken from your book was the name is expected you did not need these coupons when you had not applied for your book before this time.

Please send your questions or request for the pamphlet, "Constitution of the Rationing Board" (the book in which you keep track of your rationing) to the nearest Wartime Prices and Trade Board office in your province.

## Invented By Hungarian

New Fountain Pen Works On Principle Of Printing Press

News of a sensational success of a Hungarian pen called Stratoskop, which uses a ball bearing instead of a pen point comes from Argentina. One of its advantages: it does not leak at high altitudes. In the past three months Argentines have bought up the entire output of 20,000, and the U.S. Army was reported dickering for the pen's manufacture in the U.S.

Invented by a Hungarian newsmen named L. J. Biro, the Stratoskop works on the same principle as a printing press. Its ink ball bearing, fed by a fine coiled tube in the barrel, rolls (instead of pours) ink onto the paper. It uses a gelatinous, stand-styring ink. One lasting claim: six months—Time.

## Good For Everyone

Maintain Good Blood By Using Diet For Blood Donors

Food Dividends for Blood Donors is the title of a Canadian Red Cross Society leaflet which gives good advice on maintaining blood health. . . . If you are not lucky enough to be a blood donor:

"Eat three good meals a day with emphasis on foods rich in iron and protein," says the Red Cross. Your share of iron may come from meat, especially liver and kidney; eggs; whole grain cereals and whole wheat bread; green or yellow vegetables; dried peas, beans and lentils. For proteins look to meat, fish, eggs and cheese; milk (two to three glasses daily) and again dried beans, peas and lentils.

If you have an hour to spare, don't spend it with someone who hasn't.

—Jackson Daily News.

WITH BOTH FEET

**You'll enjoy our Orange Pekoe Blend**

**TEA**

## AUCTION—100 HEREFORDS

Manitoba Hereford Breeders' Association Sale of 100 Registered Polled and Horned Herefords at Auction, October 17th, Provincial Exhibition, Fair Grounds, Brandon, Manitoba. For catalogue write J. R. BELL, Live Stock Commissioner, Legislative Buildings, Winnipeg, Manitoba.

## Slave Labor

Factors Behind German And Japanese Policies

The United Nations International Organization said that Axis plans for the next war, "if they lose this one", were factors behind German and Japanese slave-labor policies in overrun countries of Europe and the Far East.

In a 10,000-word statement on "Slave Labor and Deportation", released in London and here, the agency said the number of enslaved foreign workers in Germany which "cannot accurately be gauged" . . . must reach 7,000,000.

The report also said there were indications that 5,000,000 North American laborers had been turned into forced labor in Manchuria or Japan by the end of 1942.

Besides bolstering current war production, totalitarian slave labor practices are designed to weaken the national vitality of the countries to be ruled by a victorious Axis or to be fought against in the next war, which the Axis powers plan if they lose this one," the report said. The agency said the Germans, "in their efforts to create manpower in occupied territories through cajolery and propaganda, had resorted to conscription and mass deportations" "often with extreme penalties for resistance."

An estimated 200,000 French and between 80,000 and 100,000 Netherlands men were in hiding to escape the Nazi labor call-up, it said. In describing the operation of the Nazi forced-labor system the report said:

"Many hundreds of thousands of Soviet prisoners of war and civilian—men, women and even children—have been forcibly deported to Germany, to work in German war industries and for individual German citizens to whom they have been virtually sold as slave labor."

"Flogging or degradation or recalcitrants have been used by the Japanese to spur forced labor in Java. It is said."

Other evidences of the Japanese program cited in the report included a decree ordering 8,972,000 Japanese to do one day's work a week without pay and the forced employment of Burmese oil field workers at less than one-sixth their early wage rates before the occupation.

Listed among the German conscripted slave labor supply on basis of estimates from 1941 to the present were: 500,000-600,000 Belgians; more than 900,000 Czechs; 60,000-80,000 Greeks; of whom 40,000 were deported to Bulgaria; 420,000 Netherlands; of whom 40,000 were sent to Belgium and Northern France; 100,000 Norwegians; 1,700,000 Poles; 710,000 Soviet Ukrainian citizens, and at least 200,000 Yugoslavs.

## Fleet Air Arm

No Steps Yet Taken To Train Canadians For This Duty

No steps have yet been taken to train an all-Canadian fleet air arm, a Naval spokesman said, committing on a report from Kingston, Ont., that a flying school near there was to be used for such a purpose.

Canadians are training at Kingston, Pensacola, Fla., and other Royal Navy Fleet Air Arm stations, but on completion of their courses they will enter the Royal Navy and not the R.C.N., the spokesman added.

He added it was possible some might find their way to the flight decks of the two R.N. Stitts whose sea-crews are all-Canadian.

"Our Fleet Air Arm development has gone no further than the blueprint," he said. "However, when we furnished sea crews for the two R.N. light carriers we were looking to the day when we would have flattops of our own."

At a temperature of zero, Fahrenheit, sound waves travel 1,000 feet a second.

## Development In Africa

Political Responsibility

The Secretary of State for the Colonies has approved the setting up of an African Provincial Council in each of the two provinces of Nyasaland. These councils, which will be advisory, and composed of chiefs and other responsible African members, under the presidency of the Provincial Commissioner, are intended to facilitate consultation between the Government and the African population through their leaders, to provide a ready and authoritative means for the expression of African opinion, and to promote the development of political responsibility among Africans.

It is intended in due course to establish an African Council for the whole protectorate, when the Governor considers that the provincial councils have made sufficient progress, and gained the necessary experience to warrant this further development.

## GEMS OF THOUGHT

### APOTHEGMS

Apophthegms to thinking minds are the need for things springing vast fields of new thought, that may be further cultivated, beautified, and enlarged.—Ramsay.

He is a benefactor of mankind who contracts the great rules of life into short sentences, that may be easily impressed on the memory, and so recur habitually to the mind.—Johnson.

The short sayings of wise and good men are of great value, like the dust of gold or the sparks of diamonds.—Tillotson.

If you hear a wise sentence or an apt phrase, commit it to your memory.—Sir Henry Sidney.

The benefit of proverbs, or maxims, is that they separate those who act on principle from those who act on impulse; and they lead to prompt action and decision acting.—Tryon Edwards.

The poet's line, "Order is heaven's first law," is so ordinarily true, so axiomatic, that it has become a truism; and its wisdom is as obvious in religion and scholarship as in astronomy or mathematics.—Mary Baker Eddy.

## EVERY DAY...

Thousands of Battery Radios are operated with Burgess Radio Batteries. Batteries are also vital to the armed forces in today's war.

CONSERVE YOUR BATTERIES BY LISTENING ONLY TO PROGRAMS YOU ARE REALLY INTERESTED IN.

## BURGESS

**Batteries For Radio**

FLASHLIGHT, TELEPHONE AND IGNITION USE

REPUTATION IS YOUR SAFEGUARD

THE BEST PROTECTION a lunch ever had!

APPLEFORD

WAXED PAPER

UP TO FOOD'S BEST!

EXPLASTIC PAPER PRODUCTS LIMITED

WATERLOO, ONTARIO

## Education In Wartime

IN CRITICAL TIMES such as we have experienced since 1939, it is natural that public interest should be concentrated mainly on the war effort, and that all available human and material resources should likewise be devoted to this end. Canada has made a notable and wholehearted contribution towards an Allied victory, and the Canadian people have willingly accepted their share of sacrifice and sorrow. Such an all-out war effort has drawn heavily on our normal reserves of labour and materials, and has, of necessity, brought about the curtailment of many peace time services. Some of these curtailments have concerned luxury items which the public could give up without serious inconvenience. Others, however, have involved more essential services, and have given rise to urgent and complex problems.

## Effect Of War On Education

Education is an important public service which has been seriously affected by the labour shortage during the past few years. When the war commenced, many teachers left the classroom to serve in the armed forces or to work in war industries. In addition, many hundreds of young men and women, under normal conditions would have entered the teaching profession, undertook some form of war service. These conditions have caused an alarming shortage of qualified teachers in Canadian schools, and a resulting drop in the level of educational standards throughout the Dominion. The Wartime Information Board, at Ottawa, has conducted a survey of Canadian schools and universities in wartime, and the report on this survey has recently been made public. It presents some interesting facts concerning the present shortage of trained teachers in our elementary and secondary schools.

## Standards Have Been Relaxed

Lack of a sufficient number of qualified teachers has led to a temporary relaxation, by the provinces, of the standards for the training of teachers' diplomas, and the result has been, according to the survey, that during the academic year 1943-44, over 100,000 Canadian school children were taught by teachers who did not have full professional qualifications. Since the beginning of the war, over 5,000 "stop gaps" instructors have been employed and during the same period, 635 class rooms were closed because of the teacher shortage. Efforts have been made to improve the situation. Teachers' salaries have increased considerably since 1942 in most parts of the Dominion, and since July, 1943, teachers have been frozen in their profession. It is apparent, however, that a serious problem exists in our schools, and that its effect on the standard of education is regrettable.

## Snapshots Raise Morale Mainstay Of Future

British Servicemen Get Snapshots Of Their Families

Servicemen like to have pictures of their families in familiar home surroundings rather than against the formal studio background. Every branch of the Y.M.C.A. in base towns or even mobile canteens has an order office to supply such pictures. The men make their applications, which are forwarded to London headquarters. Then a corps of 3,500 amateur photographers goes into action. They are volunteers who joined this scheme and, when they spare time, visit the homes of servicemen to take snapshots. Even General Montgomery has taken advantage of the plan. One of the amateur photographers visited his son's school and, at Montgomery's request, forwarded the latest snapshot of the boy.

## Has Not Been Damaged

But Palace At Versailles Badly Run Down And Neglected

The beautiful Versailles palace, where the 1919 peace was signed, is a picture of neglect today, with its classic gardens overgrown with weeds but structurally intact.

The Germans did not molest the palace, despite Hitler's vehemence at the "dictates of Versailles," but it is run down and its classic halls are badly in need of repair.

Earlier reports that the west wing had burned proved untrue.

In turnspit, grebes and divers present views to their mates: penguins, stones, herons, sticks, warblers, twigs or leaves. In all such cases the gifts are nesting material.

## JUST PAT ON

## SLOAN'S LINIMENT

For stiff, aching joints

## Mainstay Of Future

British Turning To Youth And Making Plans For Educational Reforms

It is to youth that Britain is turning now as the mainstay of the future. It is evident that all the educational reforms that are being debated and put into operation. Britain will lead the world by a comfortable margin in this field, and will have the most literate and best-educated people in the world to become Britain will emerge from the war with a small population compared with some of the other countries, and she must make the most of what she has. The post-war problem in this country will be somewhat different, and Britain's educational reforms need not necessarily represent the best solution of our education questions. Nevertheless the trend to educate the public to the highest possible point seems a sound plan for any country. The British experiment will be watched with the greatest interest.—Montreal Gazette.

## Tests Show Reduction

Wheat From Prairie Has Less Protein Content This Year

Average protein content of wheat from the three prairie provinces was 13.5 per cent., a reduction of 3.1 per cent. compared with last year, said the grain research laboratory of the board of grain commissioners after testing 446 samples.

Ninety-three Manitoba samples showed protein content of 12.3 per cent. compared with 12.9 in 1943. Saskatchewan wheat with 494 samples, had a protein content of 13.6 per cent., a reduction of 3.4 per cent. Samples from the same area a year ago showed Saskatchewan wheat with 14 per cent. protein, and Alberta 14.7.

## PRECISE PLANNING

John Grierson, commissioner of the National Film Board, said one of the "most vivid" memories of his recent trip to Normandy was that of the "cool", precise planning and preparation at Canadian headquarters.

## A Potential Weapon

Flame Thrower Mounted On Churchill Tank Can Hurt Blaze Around Corners

British authorities took secret wraps off of the fire-breathing 41-ton Churchill "Crocodile," a new tank-mounted flame thrower capable of hurling its lethal blaze 450 feet ahead and even around corners.

The potent British weapon was introduced to the Germans at the Normandy beaches, used with what the British information services reported as "deadly effect in burning a path for British and Canadian forces through Hitler's strong-points in France."

The British supply column and army staff in the announcement of the new weapon called it the most powerful flame thrower in the world. Designed to burn out strong-points of the Atlantic wall and save infantry lives, the "Crocodile" uses a special new type of fuel. Its flames can be ricocheted off a nearby surface, in the manner of a lighthouse beam, to burn out pill boxes and trenches hundreds of feet away.

The flame gun is mounted on a standard Churchill tank, with the fuel carried in an armored trailer behind. The flame equipment can be jettisoned in case of need and the tank can operate thereafter as an orthodox Churchill, with no cut in fire power.

The announcement said British troops first used flame throwers to put a coastal battery out of action in the Dieppe raid in which units of the Canadian 2nd Division constituted the majority of the attacking force, and have been working on their development ever since.

The Germans got the benefit of it all shortly after D-day when the Crocodiles, newly built, rolled ashore on schedule.

## Nazi Nest-Eggs

Leaders Have Fortunes Put Away In Neutral Countries

Nazi leaders are said to have fortunes put away in neutral countries. When Nazism collapses these international thug hopes to get away and live a life of ease.

According to one report, Goebbels has \$1,500,000 tucked away in South America and Japan; Himmler has \$500,000 in South America; Ribbentrop has \$1,400,000 in Geneva, The Hague and Madrid.—Kitchener Record.

## GRIM TROPHIES

The spirit of savagery is to be found everywhere in the world. Recently President Roosevelt refused a proffered gift of a paper-cut made out of the shoulderbone of a Japanese soldier. And it will be recalled that one of Queen Victoria's faithful warriors once wanted to present her with an inkwell made from the shrivelled head of an African chief.—Peterborough Examiner.



WITH BOTH FEET



## EARN'S HIGH POST



N. R. CRUMP, B.Sc., M.E., M.E.I.C., whose promotion to the important position of assistant general manager, eastern lines, with headquarters in Toronto, has been announced by E. D. Cottrell, Vice-president and general manager eastern lines, Canadian Pacific Railway Company. Mr. Crump was formerly general superintendent, Ontario district, which position is now held by F. S. Thompson, who was promoted from division superintendent at Browville Junction, Me.

BOTANICAL NOTES  
FOR OCTOBER

The ideas associated with autumn, especially October, are often not happy ones:

"The melancholy days are come,  
The saddest of the year,

Of walling winds, and naked woods,  
And meadows brown and bare."

If a person is at all inclined to be pessimistic, like the author of the above, the thought suggests itself that the gloriously long and sunny days of summer are over; that the inevitable period of decay has come; that nothing now remains to him but to pass through a season of dank discomfort until he emerges to find himself in the icy grasp of winter!

That there is another and brighter side was undoubtedly in the mind of the Reverend Thomas Costable when he sang:

"Hail October, bright and chill,  
First freedom from the summer sun!  
Spice high the bowl and drink your fill!

Thank heaven, at last the summer's done!"

Autumn is no less the season of glorious fruition, when bud and blossom have at last fulfilled their mission and changed to ripened fruits, when the long labors of the farmer have culminated in the harvest field, and all alike—the harvest mouse and squirrel, sparrow, ploughman, and miller—share the common bounty, and find yet again the great promise fulfilled to the end of time the joys of harvest shall never fail.

Ruskin said that "the purest and most thoughtful minds are those which love color most." There must be, therefore, many such minds in October. For surely very few do not appreciate the countryside when it is alight with the fire-red, scarlet, crimson, yellow and golden leaves of the various trees.

But the function of the leaves with their dazzling and variegated colors are not limited to mere ornament and shade. Nature assigns to them infinitely more important offices, both to surrounding nature and to trees of which they form a part. They purify the atmosphere, restoring it to its normal condition, rendering it healthy and salubrious when vitiated by the breath of animals. Nature has in this, as in all her works, united decorative elegance and beauty of form with direct immediate utility.

Indeed October seems determined to display all the colors of the rainbow in her quarrel with him who said that "the melancholy days are come," for the bluest of the blue fringed gentian is still blooming.

NEW ATTITUDE TOWARDS  
EMPLOYMENT FOR THE BLIND

Colonel F. A. Baker, managing director of the Canadian National Institute for the Blind, is convinced that one of the few good things which may emerge from the present war is the inauguration of a more satisfactory technique for the employment of blind people in industry. In the annual report of the CNIB for the year 1943-44 he says: "The general improvement in the employment situation has given us another opportunity of an entirely different nature. For many years there was such a limited choice of available occupations, and such anxiety on the part of blind workers to try any kind of employment as long as it meant a little income, that there was a slim chance of developing a plan for scientific selection of either job or man. The practical course was to take the first available position with the first available man. Now we have reached the point where we can take the time and organize the method for better matching of employee and occupation. It is possible for us now to make a reasonably thorough appraisal of a prospect's capabilities and to reach more or less accurate conclusions as to his fitness for various types of employment. It is not our intention to become involved in complicated psychological tests and intensive study of mental aptitudes, but it is our purpose to make a positive move towards discovering the type of employment for which each individual prospect is best suited and to try to provide work for which his abilities are best adapted. It is a field in which we are feeling our way, but it seems to me that it is an important matter. So far as I am aware,

such a venture has not been embarked upon by other agencies for the blind, but large industrial concerns have found it exceedingly valuable and I see no reason why, to a limited extent at least, we cannot derive some profit from the experience of others."

If it could be kept up in the post war period! The Bureau of Statistics tells us that the gross value of manufacturing in Canada in 1943, on a preliminary estimate, was the vast sum of \$8,893,109,000, an increase of

eleven percent over the final 1943 valuation. The estimated number of employees was 1,282,000 up by 10 per cent over the previous year. Wages paid in 1943 are estimated at around \$19,515,519,000 which is an advance of 160 per cent over 1939.

A recent report of the Canadian Meat Board indicates that the average dressed weight of beef carcasses marketed in Canada has grown from 460.4 lbs. per carcass in 1939 to 509 lbs in 1943, and to an average of 522 lbs to date in 1944.

The World's News Seen Through  
THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

An International Daily Newspaper

is Truthful—Constructive—Unbiased—Free from Sensationalism—Editorial Area Timely and Informative and its Daily Features, together with the Weekly Magazine Section, Make the Monitor an Ideal Newspaper for the Home.

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SAMPLE COPY ON REQUEST

# LEND....

to put wings on the  
VICTORY "V"

Get Ready!

to buy  
VICTORY BONDS

Space donated by the  
BREWING INDUSTRY OF ALBERTA

## IT'S NOT OVER YET!

Victory is in sight, but there is still a long, difficult path to travel before it is achieved. When both Germany and Japan are beaten to unconditional surrender . . . when the men who have fought our battles are safely home and re-established in a new and better civilian life . . . then and then only may we say that Victory is ours.

It is the job of our fighting men to bring the enemy to his knees . . . ours to see he is supplied with the tools of war and the rewards of peace when he returns.

Your money for Victory Bonds was never more urgently needed by your country to win the war . . . to win the peace . . . to make sure of a real Victory—buy Victory Bonds—more than ever before!

T. EATON & CO.  
WINNIPEG, CANADA

INVEST IN VICTORY  
BUY VICTORY BONDS



On the fighting front our men are still "slugging it out". Each advance . . . each new sector . . . each mile that the battle front is extended . . . is hard going. Much fighting lies ahead.

There's more to be done on the home front, too. More money is needed to enable our country to carry her share of the war's cost.

Our duty is clear . . . we, at home, must provide the money. Canada must get this money from Canadians.

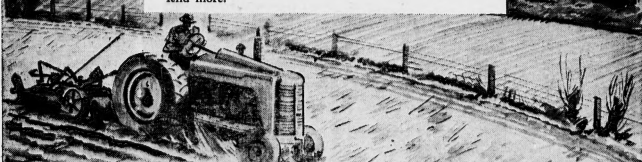
# for EVERYBODY



Fortunately, most of us have good incomes. We can do our share.

But it is the extra effort that wins battles and we must be prepared to make extra effort on the home front. Canada's borrowing needs have been increased by some three hundred and twenty million dollars. That's extra effort that we, at home, must make. We must provide the money that is needed . . . more money than ever before.

We must keep faith with our fighting men. We must continue to work and save . . . and lend. We must all lend more.



Get Ready  
To buy  
VICTORY  
BONDS  
BUY ONE MORE THAN BEFORE

NATIONAL WAR FINANCE COMMITTEE



YOU'RE CLEVER  
TO MAKE SUCH  
MARVELOUS  
BREAD

I'M CLEVER  
TO USE SUCH  
MARVELOUS  
YEAST!

ROYAL makes baking  
easy - ensures light,  
even-textured bread  
that's tasty, delicious

7 OUT OF 8  
CANADIAN WOMEN  
WHO USE DRY YEAST  
USE ROYAL!

ROYAL  
YEAST  
CAKES

Made in  
Canada

## OUR COMPLETE SHORT STORY—

### A Wife's Place

By ETHELDA REDFORD

McClure Newspaper Syndicate

"But, dear"—invariably I call my husband "dear" when we argue, at least I doubt that it ever has helped—"just because we have this place in the country I don't see why I have to stay here when you are in town having a good time."

"A good time!" Henry is a magician at changing the subject right under your nose. "That's all you know about my job, Am!"

I know Henry has a tough time, a trying time, an exasperating time. I've heard him describe his work often enough to know his phrases by heart.

I had picked the wrong phrase and couldn't tell him I had not been referring to the work at his desk. There is a mental desk where every wife has been told her husband labors at night, which can be set up so conveniently at bars, cafes, supper clubs, moonlight cruises, etc. I meant that one.

"What I do know about is my job here," I said. "I work for all four summers, compiling facts on house guests, sunburn, fallen arches, mosquitoes, relatives, pin money."

"I come up every weekend don't I?" Henry was very righteous. "I want miss one this summer."

"Henry, I'm all packed to go back to New York with you tomorrow."

"Are you out of your mind?" "Maybe," I said. "But I'd rather live in town with you the rest of the summer—and commute to the country weekends."

"Why do you think we have this place in the country?"

"There are a lot of answers to that one."

Henry walked out of the dining room ahead of me. We went into the living room where, spread on the table under the light, were photographs we had taken that week.

## HERE'S MY FEED PROBLEM...

I want to get more egg production from my laying hens.

HERE'S THE ANSWER...

Be sure you have culled your flock and that you are managing them carefully. Then if you have a plenty of farm grain, mix your own laying mash by using

"Miracle" Laying Mash Supplement. This Supplement will give your farm grains all the necessary elements the hen needs to produce more and better eggs.

"Miracle" Laying Mash Supplement is tested for food value.

ASK FOR "MIRACLE" FEEDS

MECCA OINTMENT

For Burns, Sores, Cuts, Etc.

Looking at the excellent likeness of himself—Henry was in his boat, his muscles bulging handsomely—he said, "I must be lonesome. I've invited George and Martha Allen to come up for a week. They're due after tomorrow."

"They came up last summer, and the summer before and..."

"They can taxi up from the station. George took the back door key last summer, so they'll get in, all right."

Martha will wear my clothes, even if I'm not here. George will raid the ice box in the middle of the night and sleep till noon and bring six dirty shirts to put in the clothes hamper and..."

"You're chattering. But of course you'll have to be here when they arrive. It wouldn't seem like home without you around." Adam employed fatality, no doubt, which he wanted to be a lone commuter from Eden.

"Henry, I'm not falling for that line."

"I'll be happy to follow Henry's first glare, so I knew he meant to be sweet. 'You look so cute here.' 'I like you in organdy.'"

"I can wear organdy in town. I'll look lovely at a roof garden."

Henry began to pace the floor. "Don't whine!" he said. "We've been married five years. I feel better knowing you are breathing pure air. Why, I work—to make life happier for you."

"I'll be happy in town shopping, dining with you, seeing the shows and night clubs."

Henry kicked the rag rug from his path. My mother used to say that the often felt Father was beyond her understanding, but that she knew he always meant the best. Poor Mother never had a play-time in all her married life. Father also believed a wife's place in summer was in the country.

Henry's long legs moved faster. "You're making it seem like a resort hotel," he said. "It's to be visited and left, forgotten until the next time."

"That's what it's seemed to me—only our guests don't have to register or pay."

"I've thought of this house as our real home," he ignored the interruption. "And if you're not here—what's the use?"

"Henry," I said candidly, "my point about wanting to be with you still stands. But I also want to go into town because I'm fed up with sunburn, wind, foghorn, garage, house pets and peaty guests. I can take it all weekends, but that's quite enough."

"Well, we may as well sell the darned place!"

I called Henry's bluff. We may as well, I said.

Henry suddenly left, went upstairs. I followed, turning out lights as we went. In the bedroom, Henry noisily kicked off his shoes and wordlessly tucked at the knot in his tie. The bathroom seemed the only place for me in that peculiar camp.

Looking at the black tears I cried, I was so sorry that I had smeared mascara on my own hand towel. That was the way guests treated my linen.

Then I heard Henry laugh. "Sweetheart!" he called. "Come out here right away!"

I rushed to bless him and thank him for seeing my point. I swung the door open and my eyes stuck to the scene in my bedroom. There were George and Martha Allen, bags and baggage, and dog!

"The house looked dark from the outside," George explained, "but as I still had in my back door key, I just let us in."

"We knew you wouldn't mind. And, meet the pup." Martha said, smiling with that carefree smile that only guests-in-the-country ever manage.

The pup leaped into the middle of my candlewick bedspread as Henry exclaimed, "This is swell! Seems like old times."

"It certainly does," laughed George, opening Henry's cigarette box. "Let me use that pink robe of yours, will you?" Martha asked me. "I didn't bring mine."

"Naturally," I said, but she didn't notice.

As I opened my bag, which had been so neatly packed, and pulled out the robe, I noticed a look of triumph about Henry. Bright as an angel!

Anyway, I have next summer to look forward to...

## Tall Enough



Pte. J. W. Butler, Campbellton, N.B., Canadian army, likes the pockets of his prisoners high up, so that he doesn't have to stoop in search for arms. This Jerry from Düsseldorf, Germany, is seven feet three inches tall.

## Auto Tires

Automobiles Are in Need of Careful Attention These Days

The faithful family chariot, taking Dad, Mother and the kids to town on Saturday nights for the weekly shopping, rates the very best care to keep it rolling.

Automobiles today need as much careful attention as any farm implements or stock. This is true, especially of the tires, for slow leaks in the tires may cause a flat, or worse still, completely ruin the tires.

Three steps should be followed: color experts should ward off such disaster.

Make certain that the valve caps have been screwed on finger-tight and that each cap has a washer.

Before adding air to a tire, test and record the pressure.

Check the variations in tire pressure. Marked differences in pressure indicate leaks, the experts explain, and tires showing abnormal loss of air should be removed for immediate inspection and repair.

This Week's Pattern



By ANNE ADAMS

A refreshingly new neckline, on a classic shirtwaister, makes Pattern 4656 first choice for Fall wear! Open at the neck for yokes and cuffs.

Pattern 4656 is available in women's sizes: 34, 36, 38, 40, 42, 44, 46, 48, 50. Size 38 requires 3 1/2 yds. 35-inch fabric.

And twenty cents (20c) in coins (stamps cannot be accepted) for this pattern. Write plainly Name, Address and Style Number and send orders to the Anne Adams Pattern Dept., Winnipeg Newspaper Union, 175 McDermott Ave. E., Winnipeg.

Be sure of the accuracy of the mails delivery of our patterns may take a few days longer than usual.

A necklace of beetles' eggs as used as a token of love by natives of the Solomon Islands. 2590

## Valuable Work

Making Over Old Furniture Into Something Useful

"Making something out of nothing is the latest brain wave of that energetic and enterprising Patriotic Corps group in Winnipeg," say the directors of Women's Voluntary Services, Department of National War Services.

In the firm belief that a dud can be put to practical use again many W.V.S. members are getting out saws, hammers, paint brushes and going to work. An old fashioned golden oak buffet, mirror removed and feet sawed off becomes a shining red and white kitchen cupboard; heavy old gilt picture frames take a dose of light coloured paint and backed with plywood become eye-catching coffee tables with folding treaties for legs.

"Syrup jugs or odd shaped bottles become bedside water bottles. An old jelly jar lid painted the same colour as the stopper of the jug, covers the accompanying drinking glass. Refrigerator sets are made from large cold cream jars. Lamp bases are made from old cracker tins, pitchers, stone jars."

"The Patriotic Salvage Corps' four shops in Winnipeg sell everything from dolls to diphans and the attractive 'something out of nothing' created by volunteers have a ready sale. Proceeds from these shops go to a list of charitable institutions as long as your arm," the directors concluded.

## Flax in Britain

Big Progress Made In Production During The War Years

Enormous progress has been made in Britain's flax production during the war. Since 1941 production costs have been halved while output has been quadrupled. Fibre yield has risen from 8 1/2 per cent. to just over 8 per cent. Today, 17 factories are working and approximately 60,000 acres are under cultivation by nearly 6,000 farmers.

## SERVICE FOR SOLDIERS

More than 2,000 used razor blades are being resharpened daily by a Lahore firm. This is one of the latest economy measures which the army in India has introduced; soldiers return their used blades when issued with fresh ones.

The watermelon has been cultivated since ancient times.

Buy Victory Bonds  
"SALUDA"  
TEA

MAKE YOUR OWN CIGARETTES WITH  
MACDONALD'S  
Fine Cut  
THE FINEST TOBACCO YOU EVER SMOKED

## Binder Twine

Farmers Have Been Supplied With Adequate Quantities

Although fibre used in manufacturing binder twine has been in short supply since the war began, farmers have been supplied with adequate quantities, states the Current Review of Agricultural Conditions in Canada. That is, the price has been maintained at the same reasonable level—9 cents per lb. wholesale. Only one grade of twine, Wartine Standard, running 500 feet per the pound and containing 12 1/2 per cent. jute, was manufactured in 1944. Although somewhat larger and softer than the best pre-war grade, it has been reasonably satisfactory. In the fourth year of the last war, twine price rose to 25 cents per lb. wholesale.

## COAL MINING IN BRITAIN

The proportion of mechanically-cut coal in Britain has risen during the war from 59 per cent. to over 70 per cent. Mechanical conveying of coal has risen from 54 per cent. to 68 per cent.

## Needs Further-Tests

Canadian Research Workers Announce New Substitute For Blood Plasma

Four Canadian research workers have discovered that polyvinyl alcohol may be used as a substitute for blood or blood plasma in treating certain types of shock cases, says an article in the current issue of the Canadian medical journal.

The article, by Dr. N. W. Rooms, Capt. Lawrence Ruttie, R.C.A.M.V., Dr. Lavigne Williams and Dr. Ward Smith of the Universities of Western Ontario and Toronto, recommends further testing and warns that so far only laboratory work and a few clinical experiments have been carried out.

## WOULD BE GREAT BOON

Common colds, influenza, pneumonia and other airborne diseases may possibly be cured by conditioning indoor air with an invisible antiseptic vapor made from triethylene glycol. The odorless, non-inflammable and inexpensive vapor can be distributed uniformly through the air by a duct and fan system.

Firestone  
EXTRA VALUES  
Are more important NOW  
than ever before

Firestone tires have always been noted for their extra values and consistent high quality that mean longer wear, more safety and greater value. And, just as you would expect, it is Firestone that today is the pacemaker and pioneer in developing new materials, new methods and new machines that have resulted in tremendous advancement in tire design, construction and performance.

With new tires so hard to get it is more important than ever to get the best tire that money can buy with your tire ration certificate... and that means Firestone... because Firestone tires stay safer, longer.



Extra Values You Get Only in Firestone Tires

Vitamic Rubber—Keeps tread from wearing down too fast.

Gun-Dipping—Each tire cord is insulated with a special Firestone material to protect against blowouts.

Gun-Grip Tread—Thousands of deep, sharp ridges provide extra protection against skidding.

Safety-Lock Cord—Tightly bound together for extra strength.

MOST MILES PER DOLLAR

"Know-How"—More than 40 years' experience means extra performance.

NOW AS ALWAYS... MOST MILES PER DOLLAR

## AUCTION SALE

Having received instructions from E. M. J. NELSON, executor of the estate of the late Dave Nelson, an auction sale will be held to settle the estate at the farm of the late Dave Nelson, being 2 miles East of Clang, on the gravel road and 1 mile North on

**Thursday, October 26**

Sale Commences at 10 a.m. Sharp.

**339 HEAD OF LIVESTOCK 339**

**37 Shorthorn: Cows with March Calves at Foot**

**8 Horses — 250 Ewes — 7 Rams**

The late Dave Nelson was one of Southern Alberta's best known breeders and feeders. This livestock is the product of his experience.

**CATTLE**—Comprising 7 Purebred Registered Shorthorn Cows with calves at foot and eligible for registration. (Bred by the outstanding herd bull Dan 25568). All cows are bred back to the herd bull Lethian Top Flight 24574, and 1 head of outstanding Shorthorn cows with March calves at foot and bred back to Lethian Top Flight. All calves are vaccinated for blackleg and hemorrhagic septicemia.

**SHEEP**—277 Head comprising 150 Saddle Suffolks (Ewes of choice quality, and 120 Ramboulet ewes. All ewes are ranging from age 2 to 5 years and will be sold in lots of 10 and 20 to suit purchaser. One Registered Ramboulet Ram with Corriedale Rams of excellent quality. 8 HORSES—1 coming 2 year-old Colt; Team of 4 and 5 year old, good quality; and three 4 year old Wagon Horses.

## MACHINERY

All machinery reflects exceptional care. 1 1940 Model D John Deere Tractor on rubber, one new tire and a spare; Sawyer Massey all steel 2 inch Separator complete with belts and ready to operate; 16 foot Oliver Combine with 18-bush in good condition; No. 2 International Wheatland plow with seed box; Massey Harris Power Cultivator; John Deere Power Binder; 2 International Horse Rakes; Grain tank; 3 wagons and hay racks; complete, having outfit, including two saws, overhead stacker, hay racks and a hay bailer; 5-bottom disc plow; potato planter; set of both single, 5-sections of harrows, water tank, 2 sets harness, auto tools, etc.

**1938 Converted Ford Truck—Model A**

MISCELLANEOUS—Ditcher, demohor, horse drill, 2 portable feed bins, 1 overland bin, set separator trucks, 9 foot plow packers, feed roller.

**TERMS CASH.** Lunch will be served by a local ladies organization.

C. M. ALLEN, AUCTIONEER. Licensed and Bonded—License No. 1294. Telephone 5. M. Clerk: Evan Beechman Mils. Cashier: G. Williams, Mils.

## Town &amp; District

L.A.W. Lois Thorburn of North Bedford, ask, is spending a few days in town visiting her mother and numerous friends.

Pte. John Guttrich who is a patient in the Col. Belcher Hospital, Calgary, recovering from wounds received in Normandy, desires to thank the Gleichens people for the many acts of kindness shown him when he passed through Gleichens and since he has arrived in Calgary.

Miss Rachel James, who is on the nursing staff of the General Hospital in Calgary and is at the present time spending a short time here visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. R. James, Blackfoot Reserve.

## JOE CITIZEN SAYS—

Invest in Victory, they say—with me, for one, that's quite O.K. When I've a dollar to invest I choose the part that seems the best, and these bonds at the moment are the best thing offered by far. At least that's how it seems to me—I hope you fellows all agree! With all its blood and sweat and tears the war has lasted five long years, so anything were asked to do to see the Victory clear through, with good sound lasting peace assured should be right cheerfully endured. Invest in Victory! I will! I'll find a way to foot the bill! The other things I want can wait—I haven't misused them much to date. Invest in Victory! You bet! The best investment offered yet!

There are bands of non-treaty Indians who handle their own ration books and are reported to object to

paying both coupons and money for W.P.T.B. rationed commodities. Once they have given up coupons, they hate to part with their cash.

The members of the Lutheran congregation have started the erection of a church near the residence of Mrs. Walters.

Mrs. J. A. Menard and Mrs. Mooney are spending a few days in Calgary, the guests of Mr. and Mrs. R. W. Brown.

Mrs. P. Deabney has been in Edmonton for the past several days attending the wedding of Robert Sather. Robert spent many years of his life in Gleichens later moving with his parents to Lethbridge. His parents are now living in Calgary.

Mrs. C. Brown, matron of the Blackfoot hospital had as visitors last Friday her parents whose home is at Coalville.

The Victory Loan insignia is an adaptation of the shoulder sleeve insignia of the supreme headquarters, Allied Expeditionary Force. Upon a field of heraldic sable (black) representing the darkness of Nazi oppression, is shown the sword of Liberation in the form of a Crusader's Sword, the flames arising from the hilt and leaping up the blade. This represents avenging justice by which enemy power will be broken in Nazi-dominated Europe. Above the sword is a rainbow emblematic of hope containing all the colors of which the national flags of the allies are composed. The heraldic chief of azure (blue) above the rainbow is emblematic of a state of peace and tranquility, the restoration of which to the enslaved people is the objective of the United Nations.

## UNAFRAID

There are people who seem to have despaired of the future. Everything, they say, is on the down grade. One may say this war of incalculable cruelties and inhuman outrages has wrecked his faith. Another sees every humane movement retarded a half century. Another insists that after the war, social and industrial revolutions await us ready to make every last thing first and every first thing last. Still another declares the progress of the world has been set back a hundred years.

It's the way you look at it. And the way you look at it depends much upon your knowledge of the past and your inner vision of what are the great realities. If this world to you is only like a ship drifting without chart or compass upon a shoreless sea at the mercy of every wind that blows and tide that runs, then such an experience as this through which it is just now passing means only a

battered hull, torn cordage, tattered sails—almost a wreck, and gunboats will be needed to make it look again even respectable. But if the world never has rolled on through all the sea of time, let or miss, if in spite of all that looks to the contrary there have been chart and compass on board, and someone at the helm who has known what he was about, if this be true and multitudes are confident the facts warrant the conviction that it is true, then our ship no matter what the storm or how long the night, has not lost her course.

Let us rest assured that the moral forces of the world have been and always will be the all-conquering forces. It is a better world that is to



# FARMERS! WILL YOU HELP THIS WINTER?

If you are not required on the farm this winter you should take other work.

Extra winter workers are needed for woods operations—logging and pulpwood and fuel cutting—base metal mines, coal mines, meat packing and cold storage, grain handling, railway track maintenance, iron foundries and other high priority occupations, varying with the area.

Please offer your services to:

The nearest Employment and Selective Service Office; or  
The nearest Provincial Agricultural Representative; or  
Your Local Farm Production Committee.

A good response to this appeal is important to Canada's welfare—please act immediately.

Postponement of Military Training continues while in approved essential work off the farm.

NATIONAL SELECTIVE SERVICE  
**DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR**  
HURTHY MITCHELL  
Minister of Labour  
Director, National Selective Service  
This advertisement is issued by the Dominion Department of Labour in aid of the Dominion-Provincial Farm Labour Programme.

## CANADA'S VETERANS Their Post-War Opportunities

This book is a series of advertisements to inform the people of Canada of the various opportunities and services of the Veterans Affairs Department. To get full details, have and read every advertisement.

For complete information, write for the booklet, "Back to Civil Life".

## Training and Education— Doorways to Opportunity

### SOCIAL SECURITY MEASURES

In planning Canada's re-establishment program, its framers worked with one principal idea in mind. This was that the only answer to the problem of permanent re-establishment is a job, and that the surest way to get and hold that job is by the skill necessary for it.

#### VOCATIONAL TRAINING

Every ex-service man or woman who will be assisted in re-establishment by training is eligible to have it. There is provision for paying fees for all courses and, in addition, the ex-service man or woman may receive maintenance grants up to:

\$60 monthly if single;

\$80 monthly for a man and his wife, together with children's allowances.

This training is available for the period of service to a maximum of one year, but can be extended beyond that period, if necessary, and if service is more than one year.

#### EDUCATIONAL TRAINING

This is available to all who are admitted to university within 15 months of discharge and, as in vocational training, fees are paid and there are maintenance allowances up to:

\$60 monthly for a single man;

\$80 monthly for a man and his wife, together with allowances for dependent children.

These allowances will be continued on a month for month basis of the time in the services, providing all examinations are passed. Outstanding students may have assistance continued to completion of the course.

### SOCIAL SECURITY MEASURES

Under the re-establishment program Canada's veterans who, within 18 months of discharge from the services, become ill or unemployed may draw maintenance allowances up to \$50 if single and \$70 for a man and his wife, together with children's allowances. The out-of-work benefits are for those it and able to work, but for whom there is no work immediately available. In the case of serious illness there is free treatment and hospitalization for any condition in the year following discharge.

As a further security measure, every veteran who enters insurable employment is entitled, after 15 weeks in that employment, to unemployment insurance credit as though the whole period in the services since July 1, 1941, had been spent in the insurable employment.

VETERANS' WELFARE OFFICERS ARE STATIONED IN KEY CENTRES THROUGHOUT CANADA. THEY ADVISE AND ASSIST EX-SERVICE PERSONNEL, AND SHOULD BE CONSULTED ON ALL PROBLEMS.

Issued under the authority of Hon. Len A. Maclean, Minister of  
**PENSIONS AND NATIONAL HEALTH**

SEND THIS ADVERTISEMENT TO SOME MAN OR WOMAN OVERSEAS.

## CLASSIFIED ADS



### Money in Economy

Classified War Ads are an economical and effective method of reaching the buying public. Their small cost is in proportion to the large audience which they reach.

Published by the War Relocation Authority.

Notice under this heading 15 words or under 50¢ first insertion and 25¢ each subsequent insertion. 3 weeks \$1.00. Over 15 words one cent per word for each insertion.

1940 FORD DELUX SEDAN—Low mileage, very good tires, is our Carrol prize. New proceeds for parcels for Canada's fighting men, and comforts for prisoners of war. Tickets, 3¢ for a dollar, or get 3¢ free for selling a book. Write: Women's Institute, Rocky Mountain House, Alberta. Registered Under War Charities Act.

FOR SALE—Sedan Marquette '38, Engine 280211. Running good. \$225 cash. Write teacher Kneeshill School, Torrington. 21

SHEEP ON SHARES—500 head of ewes and lambs to put on stubble and finish fattening, if necessary. Must have plenty of water and suitable shelter. Terms on application. W. L. & L. Co., Duchess, P. O. Box 2, Pluma

**"I SEE WONDERFUL  
SECURITY FOR  
YOUR FUTURE"**

**BUY VICTORY BONDS**